

Tense	Auxiliary verb	Verb	Markers	Formula
Present Simple (Fact)	do / does	V / Vs	Usually, always, sometimes, never, often, rare, every day (month, week, year...)	N+V/Vs N+do/does+not+V (Wh)+Do/does+N+V?
Past Simple (Fact)	did	V-ed / V-2	Yesterday, last month (year, week, time), two hours ago, the other day, in 1997	N+V-ed/ V-2 N+did +not+V (Wh)+did +N+V?
Present Continuous (Process)	am / is / are	V-ing	Now, right now, at this moment (time), while, these days	N+ am / is / are +V-ing N+ am / is / are +not+V-ing (Wh)+ am / is / are +N+V-ing?
Past Continuous (Process)	was / were	V-ing	At that moment (time), those days, at 5 o'clock yesterday	N+ was / were +V-ing N+ was / were +not+V-ing (Wh)+ was / were +N+V-ing?
Future Simple (Fact)	shall / will	V	tomorrow, next time (summer, winter, year, week),	N+ shall / will +V N+ shall / will +not+V (Wh)+ shall / will +N+V?
Future Continuous (Process)	shall / will + be	V-ing	At that moment (time), those days, at 5 o'clock	N+ shall / will+ be +V-ing N+ shall / will + not + be+V-ing (Wh)+ shall / will +N+ be +V-ing?
Present Perfect (Result)	have / has	V-3 / V-ed	Ever, for, never, already, yet, lately, recently, just, since, before	N+have / has+ V-3 / V-ed N+have / has+not + V-3 / V-ed (Wh)have / has+ N + V-3 / V-ed?
Past Perfect (Result)	had	V-3 / V-ed	Ever, for, never, already, yet, lately, recently, just, since, before	N+had+ V-3 / V-ed N+had+not + V-3 / V-ed (Wh)had+ N + V-3 / V-ed?
Present Perfect Continuous (Length)	have + been	V-ing	For a long time, for two hours, since yesterday (morning), since 5 o'clock	N+have / has+ been+V-ing N+have / has+not + been+ V-ing (Wh)have / has+ N + been+V-ing?
Past Perfect Continuous (Length)	had+ been	V-ing	For a month (week), for sometime,	N+had+ been+V-ing N+had+not + been+ V-ing (Wh)had+ N + been+V-ing?